

# P.N NATIONAL PUBLIC SCHOOL

JUNGLE DHUSHAN, PIPRAICH ROAD, GORAKHPUR-273001

## SUMMER VACATION ASSIGNMENT (2026-2027)

### CLASS-XII-HUMANITIES

#### POLITICAL SCIENCE

**Chapters:**

The End of Bipolarity

Challenges of Nation Building

Era of One-Party Dominance

**Instructions-:**

Write all answers neatly in your notebook.

Draw maps wherever required.

Submit the assignment after summer vacation.

Chapter-1

**Part-A : Very Short Answer Questions**

1- The End of Bipolarity

2 -What is meant by Bipolarity?

2- Name the two superpowers after the Second World War.

3- In which year did the Soviet Union disintegrate?

4- Define Shock Therapy.

**Chapter-2:- Challenges of Nation Building**

1- Who was the first Prime Minister of India?

2- Name any two princely states.

3- Who integrated Hyderabad into India?

4-Name the commission formed for state reorganization.

**Chapter 3 – Era of One-Party Dominance**

1- Which party dominated Indian politics after independence?

2- Who was the first President of Congress?

3- What is coalition politics?

4- Name any two opposition parties of the 1950s.

**Part-B : Short Answer Questions****The End of Bipolarity**

1- Explain the causes of the disintegration of the Soviet Union.

2- What were the consequences of the end of Bipolarity?

3- Explain the meaning and effects of Shock Therapy..

4- Discuss the integration of princely states.

**Chapter 2- Era of One-Party Dominance**

1- Why did Congress dominate Indian politics?

2- Explain the role of opposition parties in India.

3- Discuss the reasons behind the decline of Congress dominance

**Part-C : Long Answer Questions**

1- Explain the political and economic consequences of the disintegration of USSR.

2- Describe the major challenges faced by India after independence.

3- Explain the nature of Congress dominance in the first three general elections.

### **Part–D : Map Work**

#### **Locate the following on the world map:**

Russia, Ukraine, Kazakhstan, Belarus

#### **Locate the following on the political map of India:**

Hyderabad, Junagadh, Jammu & Kashmir, Goa

### **PAINTING**

1- Object drawing ( still life) pencil shading.

2- Nature scene with pencil color.

3- Memory drawing (Composition ) Tea Stall.

❖ All art work is done on Cartilage or handmade paper.

❖ Paper Size A2 (Half imperial), 22x14 inches.

### **HISTORY**

• Learn all PYQ's of Ch- 1, 2, 3.

• Prepare a Project on a topic given in class.

### **ANIMATION**

Create 5 different storyboards with at least 10 board in each story also mention use of 12 principles of animation in it.

### **GEOGRAPHY**

#### **Section A: Map Work**

- Important dams
- Major ports
- Metropolitan cities

#### **On the world map, mark:**

- Major ports
- Important sea routes
- Top wheat producing countries

#### **Section B: Project Work**

##### • **Water resources**

- Introduction
- Water demand and utilisation
- Water conservation and management
- Rainwater harvesting
- National water policy 2002
- Jal Kranti Abhiyan
- Conclusion

#### **Section C: Practical Work**

- Collect climatic data of your city for 7 days:
- Maximum temperature
- Minimum temperature
- Humidity
- Rainfall

#### **Represent the data using:**

- Bar graph

- Line graph
- Write a short analysis of the weather conditions.

## **ENGLISH**

1-Read all the chapters thoroughly from the English textbook.

- The Last Lesson
- Lost Spring
- Deep Water
- The Rattrap
- Indigo
- Poets and Pancakes
- The Interview
- Going Places

3. Write the central idea and poetic devices of the following poems:

- My Mother at Sixty-Six
- Keeping Quiet
- A Thing of Beauty
- Aunt Jennifer's Tigers

### **Section B: Project Work**

1. Prepare a project file from the book Vistas on any one chapter:

- The Third Level
- The Tiger King
- Journey to the End of the Earth
- The Enemy
- On the Face of It
- Memories of Childhood

2. The project file should include the summary, character sketch, themes, important questions and answers, vocabulary, and relevant pictures/charts related to the chapter.

#### **Note:**

- Holiday homework must be neat and handwritten.
- Submit the work on the reopening day of the school.